



## Europass Curriculum Vitae

### Personal information

First name(s) / Surname(s) **George Poede**  
 Telephone(s) 0232-201286, 0040744 255 288  
 E-mail(s) [poede@uaic.ro](mailto:poede@uaic.ro); [george.poede@gmail.com](mailto:george.poede@gmail.com)  
 Nationality Romanian  
 Date of birth 29 January 1952  
 Gender Male

### Work experience

Dates October 2018  
 Occupation or position held Associate Professor  
 Name and address of employer "Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University  
 Iasi (Romania)

Dates 2016  
 Occupation or position held **Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes Académiques** ( Decree of the Prime Minister of France  
 1 January 2016 )  
 Name and address of employer

Dates 2015  
 Occupation or position held **Member of the National Council for Higher Education Financing ( CNFIS )**  
 Name and address of employer Order of the Ministry of Education and Scientific Research

Dates 2012-2013  
 Occupation or position held Diploma FC: **Evaluacion de Programas y Politicas en el Marco de los Fondos Europeos** del  
 curso academico 2012-2013  
 Name and address of employer **Universidad Complutense Madrid**, Centro Superior de Estudios de Gestion

Dates 2010  
 Occupation or position held **Vice-President of the Romanian Association of the International Relations and European  
 Studies**  
 Name and address of employer Romanian Association of the International Relations and European Studies

Dates 2008 – september 2016  
 Occupation or position held University Professor, **Vice-dean** of the Philosophy and Socio-Political Sciences Faculty **2008-2016**

Name and address of employer	"Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University Iasi (Romania)
	<b>Since 2007 Ph. D Coordinator in Political Science</b>
Dates	2004-2005
Occupation or position held	<b>Director</b> for Research, Documentation and External Relations of the <b>Permanent Electoral Authority</b>
Name and address of employer	Permanent Electoral Authority
Dates	2002 - 2006
Occupation or position held	Senior Lecturer
Name and address of employer	"Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University, Iasi, Romania
Dates	1990 - 2001
Occupation or position held	Lecturer
Name and address of employer	"Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University, Iasi, Romania
Dates	1980 - 1990
Occupation or position held	Teaching Assistant
Name and address of employer	"Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University, Iasi, Romania
Dates	1975 - 1979
Occupation or position held	teacher
Name and address of employer	School Group no. 9, Iasi, Romania

### Education and training

Dates	1996
Title of qualification awarded	<b>Ph. D in Philosophy</b>
Principal subjects / occupational skills covered	<b>Thesis "Domination and Power in Max Weber's Thought"</b>
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	"Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University Iasi (Romania)
Dates	1971 - 1975
Title of qualification awarded	Bachelor's Degree
Principal subjects / occupational skills covered	Sociology and Psychology
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	"Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University, Iasi, Romania
Dates	1968 - 1971
Title of qualification awarded	Baccalaureate
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	General Culture Highschool, Petrosani, Romania
Dates	1979 - 1980
Title of qualification awarded	Postgraduate studies
Principal subjects / occupational skills covered	<b>English Language</b>
Name and type of organisation providing education and training	"Alexandru Ioan Cuza" Iasi, Romania

Dates 1981 - 1982  
 Title of qualification awarded Postgraduate studies  
 Principal subjects / occupational skills covered **Psychopedagogy and University Didactics**  
 Name and type of organisation providing education and training "Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University, Iasi, Romania

Dates 07/1984 - 08/1984  
 Title of qualification awarded Summer School  
 Principal subjects / occupational skills covered **German Language**  
 Name and type of organisation providing education and training "Albert-Ludwig" University, Freiburg, Germany

**Personal skills and competences**

Mother tongue(s) **Romanian**

Other language(s)

Self-assessment  
 European level (\*)

**French**  
**English**  
**German**  
**Russian**

Understanding				Speaking				Writing	
Listening		Reading		Spoken interaction		Spoken production			
C1	Proficient user	C1	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C1	Proficient user
C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C1	Proficient user
C1	Proficient user	C1	Proficient user	C1	Proficient user	C1	Proficient user	B2	Independent user
B2	Independent user	B2	Independent user	B2	Independent user	B2	Independent user	B1	Independent user

(\*) [Common European Framework of Reference \(CEF\) level](#)

**Publications List**

**Books**

POEDE, George, 2002, **Domination and Power in Max Weber's Thought**, Tipo Moldova Editions, Iași, 320p., ISBN 973-85494-5-0

POEDE, George, 2001, **Rumänien und die europäische integration**, Herausgegeben von Deutsche Stiftung für Internationale Entwicklung, Zentralstelle für öffentliche Verwaltung, Bonn, 2001, pp.1-102 (in German)

POEDE, George, 2002, **Social Policies. A Politological Approach**, Tipo Moldova Editions, Iași, 215p., ISBN 973-85494-9-2

POEDE, George, Elena Puha, 2000, **Towards an Epistemology of Political Science**, „Dimitrie Cantemir” Editions, Târgu Mureș, 262p., ISBN 973-8042-28-3

POEDE, George, 2004, **Politics, Power, Knowledge**, Tipo Moldova Editions, Iași, ISBN 973-8422-84-1

POEDE, George, Elena Puha, 2005, **Foundations of Political Science**, Tipo Moldova Editions, Iași, 228p., ISBN 973-8422-83-3

POEDE, George, 2005, **Europe and its Social Model**, Tipo Moldova Editions, Iași, 167.p., ISBN 973-8900-02-6

**Translations**

Hastings, G., 2000, **Approaches in Political Science**, Institutul European Editions, Iași, 120p., ISBN 973-611-111-3 (translations from French)2001,

OECD , 1997, **Regulatory Impact Analysis – Best Practices in OECD Countries**, Tipografia Moldova, ISBN: 973-85186-3-6 Translation realized with the support of NISPAcee and SIGMA/OECD

**Studies and articles**

POEDE, George, NEDELUCU, Mioara, 1980, **Neoconservatorism - Continuities and reevaluations**, in the *Scientific Papers of the “Al.I.Cuza” University*, Tome XXVI, “Al.I.Cuza” University Press Iași, 10-

15, ISSN 0379-7856

POEDE, George, 1984, **Aspects of the battle of ideas in the US**, in the *Scientific Papers of the "A.I.I.Cuza" University*, Tome XXX, 27-28, ISSN 0379-7856

POEDE, George, 1986, **Konservative und Gegenbewegungen in der gegenwartsideologie der USA**, în *Konservatismus Forschung*, Ludwig Elm, Claus Remer (coord), nr. 7, Friedrich Schiller Universität, Jena, 113-114

POEDE, George, 1993, **Social theory, values and politics**, in the *Scientific Papers of the "A.I.I.Cuza" University*, Tome XXXIX, "A.I.I.Cuza" University Press Iași (new series) 1-2, 225-231, ISSN 0379-7856

POEDE, George, 1993, **Political instability in contemporary political Thought**, in *Anuar*, Tome III, Academic Foundation "Petre Andrei", Iași, 96-102, ISBN 973-9163-14-9

POEDE, George, 1993, **Culture and political socialization**, in *Anuar*, Tome III, Academic Foundation "Petre Andrei", Iași, 103-115, ISBN 973-9163-14-9

POEDE, George, 1994, **Particularities of political modernization in postcommunist society**, in *Anuar*, Tome IV, "Petre Andrei" Academic Foundation, Iași, 65-76, ISBN 973-97717-2-6

POEDE, George, 1994, **Weberian methodologic premises to the understanding of domination**, in *Anuar*, Tome IV, "Petre Andrei" Academic Foundation, Iași, 106-118, ISBN 973-97717-2-6

POEDE, George, 1997, **Reception of Max Weber at the "A.I.I.Cuza" University**, in "A century of Romanian sociology", Axis Foundation Editions, Iași, 95-102, ISBN 973-96653-7-3

POEDE, George, 1998, **The Past and Present in Romanian Social Assistance**, in "The Old and the New. Changes in Social Care in Central and Eastern Europe", Brian Munday and George Lane (eds.), European Institute of Social Services, University of Kent at Canterbury, Kent, pp. 175-191, ISBN 0-904938-84-0

POEDE, George, 1998, **Towards a recomposition of the Yugoslavian space**, in *Yugoslav Problem. Studies and Thoughts*, Meridian 21 Delta Editions, Timișoara, pp.135-148, ISBN 973-98343-1-0

POEDE, George, 1998-1999, **"Entzauberung der Welt" or the dialectic development of the "world domination"rationalism** in *Scientific Annals of the "A.I.I.Cuza" University*, Tome II-III, 1998-1999, "A.I.I.Cuza" University Press, Iași, pp.127-135, ISSN 1453-0805

POEDE, George, 1999, **Introduction study**, in Jean Paul Fitoussi, Pierre Rosanvallon, *A New Era of Inequalities*, Institutul European Editions, Iași, pp.5-20, ISBN 973-586-019-8

POEDE, George, 2000-2001, **The administration and the problems of democratic transition**, in *Scientific Annals of the "A.I.I.Cuza" University*, Tome IV-V, "A.I.I.Cuza" University Press Iași, pp.118-131, ISSN 1453-0805

POEDE, George, 2000, **Strategic planning of community services**, in *Antipoverty strategies and community development*, Alternatives, București, pp. 421-438, ISBN 973-9282-99-7

POEDE, George, 2001, **Introduction study to The Sociology of Religion** by Max Weber, Institutul European Editions, Iași, 5-29, ISBN 973-611-175-X

POEDE, George, 2001, **Evaluation of Public Policies – Design and Methodology**, in *Formation of specialists and the quality of services in the public administration*, vol I, section I, Sedcom Libris Editions, Iași, pp.93-105, ISBN 973-8028-33-7

POEDE, George, 2001, **Towards a Reconstruction of Social Policies**, *Transilvanian Journal of Administration Sciences*, Departament of Public Administration, University Babeș-Bolyai, Cluj Napoca, pp.142-147, ISSN 1454-1378

POEDE, George, 2001, **Child Protection Policy in Romania**, in *Models of Education in Social Work*, Silviu Copoescu (ed.), Transylvania University Press Brașov, pp.263-269

POEDE, George, 2002, **Public Policy Analysis. Social Aid Law**, in *Scientific Annals of the "A.I.I.Cuza" University*, "A.I.I.Cuza" University Press Iași, pp. 183-191, ISSN 1453-0805

POEDE, George, 2002, **Institutional Confinements in the Analysis of Educational Policies in Romania**, in *Scientific Annals of the "A.I.I.Cuza" University*, "A.I.I.Cuza" University Press Iași, pp. 176-183, ISSN 1453-0805

POEDE, George, 2000, *The Child Welfare and Protection Project Mid-Term Evaluation*, (with Fred Wulczyn, Britany Orlebeke, Jennifer Haight), Chapin Hall Center for Children, University of Chicago, October, [http://www.chapinhall.org/article\\_abstract.aspx?ar=1326](http://www.chapinhall.org/article_abstract.aspx?ar=1326)

POEDE, George, 2003, **New Security Environment**, in *Integration in NATO, a Reality!*, Grand Editions, Iași, pp. 63-88.

POEDE, George, 2003, **European Construction – "Nothing is possible without people, nothing lasts without institutions"**, in *European Unification: Philosophy, Politics, Mentality*, International

Conference organized by the Institute for Political Studies and International Relations and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Republic of Moldova, Chişinău, pp. 42-47, © I.S.P.R.I.

POEDE, George, 2003, **Public Policies: Analysis and Evaluation**, in *Sociological Notebooks*, no. 1/2003, Journal of the Romanian Social Institute, Academic Foundation Editions Axis, Iaşi, pp. 115-128, ISSN 1583-3615

POEDE, George, 2003, **Considerations on the Theories of Public Support for European Integration**, In *European Unification: Philosophy of Diversity*, International Conference organized by the Institute of Political Studies and International Relations, the British Embassy and the German Embassy in Moldova, Chişinău, pp.111-123, ISBN 9975-805-1-1

POEDE, George, 2003-2004, **Issues and Constraints of the European Common Security Policy**, in *Scientific Annals of the "Al.I.Cuza" University*, Tome VII-VIII, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press Iaşi, pp. 443-458, ISSN 1453-0805

POEDE, George, 2004, **Security Institutions**, in "European Security" University Textbook, chapter IV, online, Bucureşti, <http://www.europeansecurity.ro/index.php>

POEDE, George, 2004, **The Role of the European Union**, in "European Security" University Textbook, chapter V, online, Bucureşti, <http://www.europeansecurity.ro/index.php>

POEDE, George, 2003, **Protection of the Elderly as a Public Policy**, in the *Journal of Social Assistance*, no.1/2003, 76-87, ISSN 1583-0608

POEDE, George, 2005, **What is the European Union; The Evolution of the EU Policy-Making**, in Philippa Sherrington (ed.), *European Union Structures and Policies. A Learning and Teaching Guide*, British Council, Cavallioti, Bucuresti 2005, pp. 23-30. ISBN 973-7622-04-9

POEDE, George, 2005, **Security Institutions and the Role of the European Union**, in *Security Studies*, British Council, Cavallioti, Bucureşti, pp. 69 – 118, 2005. ISBN – 973-7622-05-7

POEDE, George, 2006, **A Weberian Perspective on the Transformation Processes in Eastern Europe**, in Corneliu Balba and George Bondor (eds.), *Hermeneia*, no. 6, 2006 pp. 19-27, ISSN-1453 – 9047

POEDE, George, **Politica Europeană comună externă și de securitate** in volumul -- Științe Politice, Relații Internaționale și Studii de securitate – Sibiu – ISBN: 978-973-739-990-8

POEDE, George (and others), 2012, **Research on the international component of Hierarchy systems. An approach for community colleges and higher education institutions in USA and EUROPE**, in the volumel "E" Era & Higher Education, Proceedings of the 7th International Conference Quality Management in Higher Education, Viena, Osterreichische Computer Gesellschaft, ISBN 978-3 - 85403-291-5

POEDE, George, 2012, *On the theory of "Political Problems", What is a "problem"?* in the volume **Theory and History of Political Science**, Editura BukRek, Cernauti, Ukraine, 2012, Universitatea Nationala "Yuri Fedkovici", ISBN 978 – 966 – 399 -422 – 2 ( in limba rusa ).

Tudor Stanciu, Lehigh University, PA, USA; **George Poede**, A.I.Cuza University of Iasi, Romania, Faculty of Philosophy and Political Sciences; Mihai Dragomir, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania; Jan Sjolín, Baltic International Academy in Riga, Stockholm South University – Sodertorns Hogskola, Sweden, **Risk elements analysis of international projects**, in **New Orleans, March 10 – 15, 2013**, 57th Annual Conference, Comparative and International Education Society Hosted by: **State University of New York at Albany Educational Administration and Policy Studies Department School of Education**

Prof. Univ.Dr. George Poede, Asist.Univ. Dr. Silviu-Petru Grecu, 2013, **Repere metodologice in evaluarea politicilor publice**. SNSPA, Bucuresti

## Expertise

Expert of the National Commission of Scientific Research;

Member of the Governmental Commission for the Evaluation of Territorial Centres for the Formation of Public Servants 1999-2002;

Member of the Governmental Commission for the Antipoverty strategy and the Promotion of Social Inclusion 2001-2003;

Member on the Council of the Association of Schools and Public Administration Institutes 2002-2005;  
Member of the Editorial committee of the Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research and Practice, Vancouver University and University of California 2002 - 2004;

Member in the Curricular Commission of Social Policies;

Expert of the European Commission Delegation in București;

Member of the Romanian Associations of Sociologists;

Member of the International Association of French Language Sociologists;

Expert in **ARACIS 2007-2014**

Member in **CNATDCU 2008- 2015**

### **Training**

Trainer in the **Phare Consensus Project, Ro-9710-0010 ( 1999-2000 )**;

Trainer in a project financed by the **Spanish Agency for International Cooperation and the Europe Consultancy Group(CIREM) 2000**;

Trainer in the **Program for the Management Development of Social Services in Romania financed by the World Bank, 2000**;

Trainer for the **Training Centers in European Affairs, R09706.01.02 September 2000**;

**World Bank Program for the Experts of the National Authority for Human Rights**, November 2000 and January 2001;

Trainer, **Development of the Management Capacities of high level personnel in social services in two Programs financed by the French Government and the World Bank between 2003 –2005.**

## **Scientific research activities**

Project director "**Curriculum Development in Political Sciences in Romania**", financed by Open Society Foundation, 1997.

Project manager "**Policies against educational discrimination in Romania during the transition**" CNCSIS, 1998.

Project manager "**Reconversion policies for the workforce in education sector as a result of demographic changes in the school population**", CNCSIS (World Bank) 1999 – 2001.

Partner in the research team of the Sociology Department of the University of Bucharest, project on **Implementation of a new methods of teaching the Problems of Poverty, World Bank, 1999-2000.**

Partner in the project "**Diagnosis of Community Problems**", Department of Social Assistance, University of Bucharest, World Bank, 1999-2000.

Translation and editing grant financed by the Network of Schools in Public Administration from Central and Eastern Europe NESPACEe and Open Society, Budapest – **Analysis of the regulation impact. Best practices in OECD Countries**, Moldova Editions, Iași, 2001;

Leonardo Program with the Institute for Social Educators in Viborg – Denmark – **Scientific Coordinator of the Social Care Institutions Project in Romania, August 2001-January 2002**;

Partner in the Program of Research and Formation for the **Public Administration in Romania with the German Foundation for International Development and Carl-Duisberg Society, 2002 and 2004.**

Partner in **Thematic Network on Humanitarian Development Studies** coordinated by Deusto University in Spain, 2003;

Institutional partner in the European project **Thematic Network on European Health and Social Welfare, coordinated by the European Commission and financed by the European Commission, 2003-2005. Dissemination Phase 2005-2008.**

Research Contract Director "**Evaluation of Social Needs for the Development of Social Services in Iasi County**", financed by the United States Agency for the International Development through the GRASP Program, May-July 2004;

Coordinator of the UNICEF Research Program "**Analysis of the Children's Situation in Vaslui County**", August-November 2005;

Member in the team of the project "**État de Droit et Conflits des Sources Normatives. L'Europe et les Balkans**", financed by Agence Universitaire de la Francophonie, 12000 Euro for 2006-2008;

**International Grant Director financed by the Romanian Agency for Scientific Research and the Delegation of the Wallonie Region, Brussels in the Framework of the Belgian-Romanian**

**Relations, 2008-2010 sur la *Société civile en Roumanie et Belgique***

Team member in the project “Relations Internationales et Francophonie” 2009, financed by Agence Universitaire de la Francophonie

**Consultancy**

**Child Protection Policy Program Evaluation**, UNICEF in Romania, March-June 1996.

Co-president of the **Evaluation Team of the Phare Program Ro 9706.01.06 Training in European Affairs, April-May 2000;**

Member of the Chapin Hall Evaluation Team “**Child Welfare Program in Romania**” financed by **USAID, July-September 2000.**

Consultant for the European Commission Delegation, Bucharest, **Technical Assistance Support in the Tender Evaluation Process for the Project RO 9907.02, April 2001.**

Consultant for Birks Sinclair & Associates in a DFID Program for Social Services and the Ministry of Labor and Social Solidarity – Trainer in the Project Management Module, **Social Services for Elderly and People with Handicap in Iași, București and Sibiu counties.DFID**

Consultant for RFNC Romania in a DFID Project – **Support for Roma Population in North-East of Romania. 2002-2004. ( Evaluation of Needs , Training in Public Policies and Regional Strategy for the Roma Population in the Counties of Iasi, Neamt and Vaslui).**

Consultant for Birks Sinclair and Associates 2003-2004. **Social Sector Development ( DFID) Contract number CNTR 01 2921A (Social Services Development - situational analysis - in Sibiu county, the evaluation and monitoring of project grants in the counties of Sibiu and Vrancea)**

Consultant for European Commission Delegation – **Tender evaluation of the Phare Project Ro 0106.06.02.02. „Strengthening the Central Public Administration in the Field of EU Affairs with special focus on managing the EU Programmes” București, 8-19 October 2003.**

Member in the **Consultancy Group for the Phare Project – Social Service Institution Building – RO 01108.02 Europeaid/114101/SV/RO – 2004-2005.**

Evaluator of the Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs' project „ **Training of Police Liaison Officers with Roma Communities in Romania” November-December 2004;**

Evaluator of the European Commission in the project “**Field Social Work in Socially Excluded Roma Neighbourhoods”, 19-20 May 2005, Praga, Czech Republic ( Employment Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities DG ).**

Research director in the UNICEF project “**Situational Analysis of the Child and Teenager in Vaslui County”, August-November 2005.**

Coordinator Peer Review Activities of **Social Inclusion in Iasi County, EU Committee of Regions, 21-22 September 2006.**

Participation in the documentary “**France, Roumanie: une autre image”, par Sonia Panzari, TV5, January 2007.**

Evaluator of World Bank grants in Timis and Arad counties, May 2008 **Technical assistance for an independent evaluation of the decentralised grant scheme to develop community based social services which was implemented under the social sector development**

**Country Expert at Peer Review Meeting, “ Study on social impact assessment as a tool for mainstreaming social protection and social inclusion concerns in public policy in the EU Member States”, ( European Commission DG for Employment, Social Affairs and Equal Opportunities ), Slovakia, Bratislava, 6-7 November 2008**

Long term expert in the project **Retea transnatională de management integrat al cercetării postdoctorale în domeniul Comunicarea științei. Construcție instituțională (scoala postdoctorală) și program de burse (CommScie). Cod/nr. de identificare: 63663. Solicitant: Universitatea A.I. Cuza, Iași. Partners: Universitatea Babeș-Bolyai, Cluj-Napoca; Universitatea de Vest, Timisoara; Universitatea de Vest „Vasile Goldis”, Arad; Università degli Studi di Genova, Italia; Academia Romana - Filiala Iași, Institutul de Filologie Romana A. Philippide; **Duration: 3 years; Total value: 14.864.102,20 lei (din care 14.552.479,06 lei - fonduri nerambursabile) Sursa de finantare: Programul Operational Sectorial Dezvoltarea Resurselor Umane (POS DRU)****

Director for Cooperation with UNDP Romania and Ministry of Foreign Affairs for establishing a **Master Program in International Development (in English)**. The master program runs since 2010 at Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Romania based on **Micro-capital Grant Agreement between The United Nations Development Program România ( UNDP and " Al.I.Cuza " University, IASI, Romania. Project Title: Strengthening the national and educational capacity to deliver ODA Projects ( SNIECODA ). Total Amount of Funds under the Agreement: USD 20,000**

**Manager** in POSDRU/89/1.5/S/ 62259 project. **"Științe socio-umane și politice aplicative. Program de pregătire postdoctorală și burse postdoctorale de cercetare în domeniul științelor socio - umane și politice"**. Project value for Romanian University (UAIC): 1.438.964.79

**Partener** in proiectul POSDRU **"Cooperare inter-universitara pentru dezvoltarea de cursuri si programe de masterat de calitate in domeniul evaluarii de programe si politici publice (EVAL-EPPE)"** Numărul de identificare al contractului: **POSDRU/18/1.2/G/28682**

## Additional information

### Courses:

POEDE, George, 2002, Social Policies, in Political Communication and Social Assistance, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press, Iași, pp. 266-323, ISSN 1221-9363.

POEDE, George, 2002, Fundamentals and theories of political power in Philosophy and Political sciences, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press, Iași, 275-342, ISSN 1221-9363

POEDE, George, 2003, European political institutions, in Philosophy and political sciences, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press, Iași, 249-302, ISSN 1221-9363

POEDE, George, 2003, Political sociology, in Philosophy and Political sciences, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press, Iași, 357-412, ISSN 1221-9363

POEDE, George, 2004, Theories of International Relations, in Philosophy and Political sciences, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press, Iași, 353-398, ISSN 1221-9363

POEDE, George, 2005, Processes of European integration, in Philosophy and Political sciences, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press, Iași, 175-222, ISSN 1221-9363

POEDE, George, 2006, European Security, in Philosophy and Political sciences, "Al.I.Cuza" University Press, Iasi.